

CRNA GORA

NAJAVLJENE MERE RADI PREVAZILAŽENJA EKONOMSKE KRIZE IZAZVANE COVID-19 PANDEMIJOM

Predsednik Vlade Crne Gore je 09. aprila 2020. godine predstavio set ekonomskih mera radi prevazilaženja ekonomske krize izazvane COVID-19 pandemijom.

Pregled predloženih mera koje je predstavio predsednik Vlade Crne Gore nalazi se u nastavku.

- 1. Subvencije za zatvorene delatnosti** – ovo podrazumeva povlastice koje se dodeljuju za april i maj 2020. godine u iznosu od 70% minimalne zarade i 100% poreza i doprinosa na minimalnu zaradu za svakog registrovanog zaposlenog u sektorima koji su usled mera za suzbijanje epidemije morali biti zatvoreni;
- 2. Subvencije za ugrožene delatnosti** – ovo podrazumeva povlastice koje se dodeljuju za april i maj 2020. godine u iznosu od 50% bruto iznosa minimalne zarade za svakog registrovanog zaposlenog u sektorima čiji je rad usled mera za suzbijanje epidemije ugrožen;
- 3. Subvencije za zarade zaposlenih koji se nalaze na plaćenom odsustvu** – ovo podrazumeva povlastice za april i maj 2020. godine u iznosu od 70% bruto minimalne zarade za svakog zaposlenog koji je morao ostati kući zbog čuvanja deteta mlađeg od 11 godina;

MONTENEGRO

ANNOUNCED MEASURES TO PREVENT THE ECONOMIC CRISIS CAUSED BY COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Prime Minister of Montenegro on 9 April 2020 presented a set of economic measures for overcoming the economic crisis due to COVID-19 pandemic.

The proposed measures overview, presented by the Montenegrin Prime Minister, may be found herein below.

- 1. Subvention for closed business activities** – which shall be granted for April and May 2020 in the amount of 70% of the minimum salary and in the amount of 100% of the taxes and contributions on minimum salary for every registered employee in sectors that had to be closed due to measures for stopping the epidemic;
- 2. Subvention for businesses at risk** – which shall be granted for April and May 2020 in the amount of 50% of the gross minimum salary for each registered employee in sectors whose work is endangered due to measures for stopping the epidemic;
- 3. Salary subvention for employees on paid leave** – which shall be granted for April and May 2020 in the amount of 70% of gross minimum salary for each employee who had to stay at home to take care of a child under 11 years of age;

4. Subvencije za zarade zaposlenih u karantinu ili izolaciji – ovo podrazumeva povlastice koje se dodeljuju za april i maj 2020. godine u iznosu od 70% bruto minimalne zarade za svakog zaposlenog koji je morao biti u karantinu ili samoizolaciji;

5. Subvencije za novo zapošljavanje – ovo podrazumeva povlastice u iznosu od 70% bruto minimalne zarade u trajanju od 6 meseci za preduzetnike, mikro, mala i srednja privredna društva koja zaposle nove zaposlene u mesecu aprilu, a koji su istovremeno bili evidentirani kao nezaposlena lica na Zavodu za zapošljavanje Crne Gore.

Kako je najavljeno, subvencije koje država na ovaj način daje, kroz podršku privredi i građanima, izuzete su od prinudne naplate.

Dodatne olakšice i podrška radi prevazilaženja ekonomske krize biće predviđeni za privredna društva u delatnostima čiji je rad naredbom Ministarstva zdravlja Crne Gore zabranjen, kako sledi:

- (i) Državni organi, organi državne uprave, ustanove i drugi subjekti koji imaju javna ovlašćenja, a čiji je osnivač Crna Gora, kao i privredna društva čiji je većinski vlasnik kapitala država, nakon usvajanja mera moćiće da zatraže odlaganje izvršenja koja su pokrenuta po njihovom predlogu i to za vremenski period od 60 dana;
- (ii) Biće predviđeno i oslobađanje od plaćanja fiksnog dela računa za utrošenu energiju za mesece april, maj i jun za energetske subjekte;

4. Salary subventions for employees in quarantine or isolation – which shall be granted for April and May 2020 in the amount of 70% of the gross minimum salary for each employee who have had to be quarantined or self-isolated;

5. Subvention for new employees –in the amount of 70% of the gross minimum salary for 6 months for entrepreneurs, micro, small and medium-sized companies that employ in April new employees, previously registered as unemployed persons at the Montenegro Employment Agency.

As announced, these subventions given by the state, through support to the economy and citizens, are exempted from enforced collection.

Aiming to overcome the economic crisis, additional benefits and support will be given to companies that were disabled to continue to work by the order of the Ministry of Health of Montenegro, as follows:

- (i) State authorities, public administration authorities, institutions and other entities having public authority, founded by Montenegro, as well as companies whose major shareholder is the state, will be in a position to request the postponement of enforcement initiated by their proposal for a period of 60 days;
- (ii) For energy entities, exemption from the payment of a fixed part of the energy bills for the months of April, May and June will be provided;

(iii) Svaki zatraženi povraćaj PDV-a realizovaće se u roku od najviše 45 dana, a za privredne subjekte u delatnostima čiji je rad zabranjen, Uprava carina će limit izloženosti carinske garancije za odloženo plaćanje carinskog duga produžiti sa 30 na 60 dana za mesece april i maj.

(iii) Every requested VAT refund will be realized within a maximum 45 days, and for business entities whose work was forbidden, the Customs Administration will extend the limit of exposure of the customs guarantee for deferred payment of customs debt from 30 to 60 days for the months of April and May.

Paket ekonomskih mera uključuje i podršku za sektor poljoprivrede i ribarstva. U skladu sa tim, predviđene su i sledeće povlastice:

The economic package also includes support for the agriculture and fishing industry. Accordingly, the following benefits shall also be provided:

- jednokratna pomoć privrednim ribarima;
- plaćanje doprinosa osiguranicima po osnovu poljoprivrede;
- jednokratna podrška korisnicima staračkih naknada;
- podrška kupovini domaćih proizvoda;
- podrška plaćanja proizvoda domaćim proizvođačima u roku od 15 dana;
- povoljni krediti za nabavku obrtnih sredstava i plaćanje kamate korisnicima tih kredita u grejs periodu, kao i
- avansna uplata 80% pojedinih premija.

- one-time support to commercial fishermen;
- payment of contributions for persons insured based on agriculture;
- one-time support for beneficiaries of the old-age benefits;
- support for the purchase of domestic products;
- support on payment of products to domestic producers within 15 days;
- favourable loans for the acquisition of working capital and payment of interest to the beneficiaries of these loans in the grace period, as well as
- advance payment of 80% of some individual premiums.

Pored svega navedenog, Vlada će obezbediti i jednokratnu pomoć u iznosu od 50 eura svim nezaposlenim licima na evidenciji Zavoda za zapošljavanje Crne Gore koja ne ostvaruju novčanu naknadu ili materijalno obezbeđenje.

In addition to above-mentioned, the Government shall provide one-time support in the amount of EUR 50 to all unemployed persons registered at the Montenegro Employment Agency and who do not receive financial compensation or material security.

Kako je najavljeno, o predloženom paketu ekonomskih mera će biti započet dijalog, te se u narednom periodu očekuje i donošenje podzakonskih akata koji će regulisati uslove

As announced, a dialogue on the proposed package of economic measures will be initiated, and thus the issuance of the by-laws regulating the conditions and procedure for

i postupak za ostvarivanje prava na odnosne podsticajne mere. exercising the right to the respective benefits is expected.

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